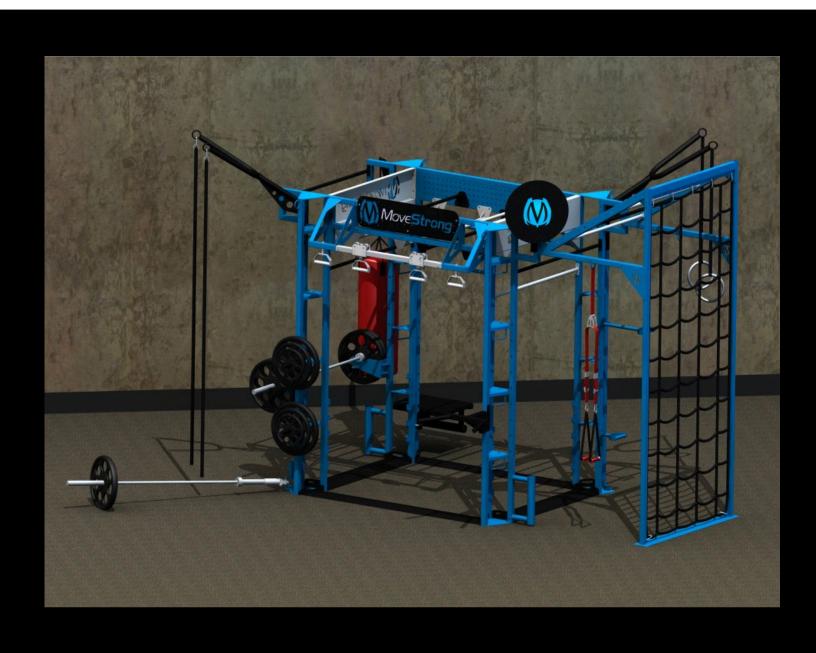


MoveStrong CLUB FTS





MoveStrong Custom FTS CLUB FTS with Cargo Net





MoveStrong Custom FTS CLUB FTS with Cargo Net

